

# Rain Gardeners

AR Educational Experience

# Project

# Team



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# Client

## Western Pennsylvania Conservancy



**Danielle Forchette**



**Kelly Flynn**



**Marah Fielden**



# Rain Garden



A type of water capture feature in landscaping that helps slow and absorb runoff from storms

# Lincoln School



# Description

We are creating **a fun and intuitive digital tool using AR technology for educators** at Lincoln School who want to educate **3-5 grade students** about the ecology of a rain garden.

**The goal is to help students have a better understanding of how rain gardens work**, how plants benefit from flooding, and the ecosystem by making an AR experience on tablets. This is a project that **supports and enhances the educators' teaching experience.**

# Design Goals

## Target User

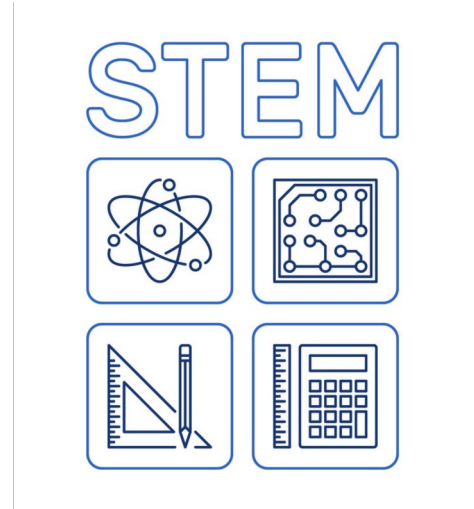
### **STEM Educators**

**3-5th Grade Students** at Lincoln School  
who have prior knowledge in rain gardens

## Tech

**Android App** on a tablet

Two Independent **AR** applications

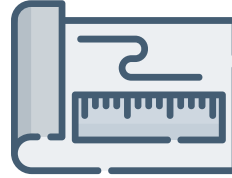




# Metric Matrix



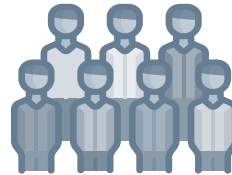
**Client requirements**



**Interactive prototypes**



**Supplement  
educational experience**



**Playtests**

# Two independent experiences

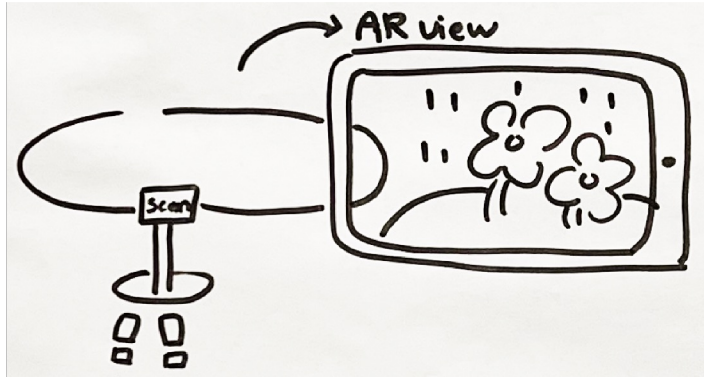
## On-site experience at the rain garden



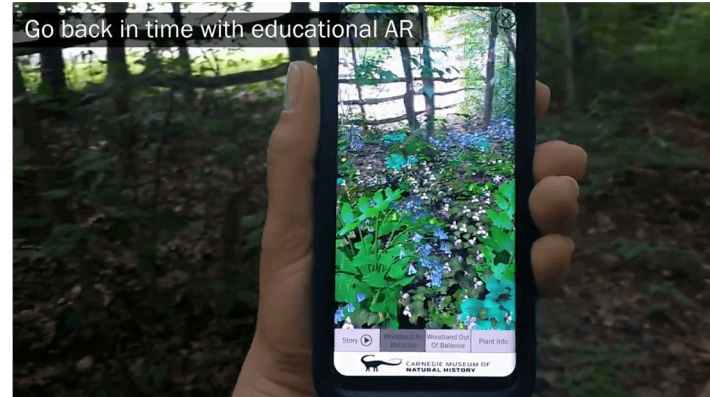
## Indoor card experience



# On-Site Idea Development



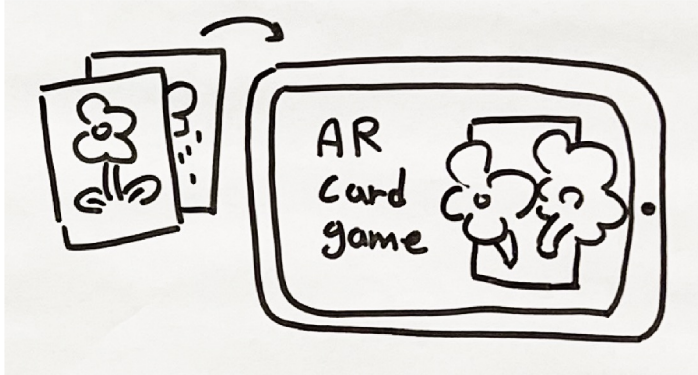
Users can stand in a designated spot to view the AR environment using a digital tablet.



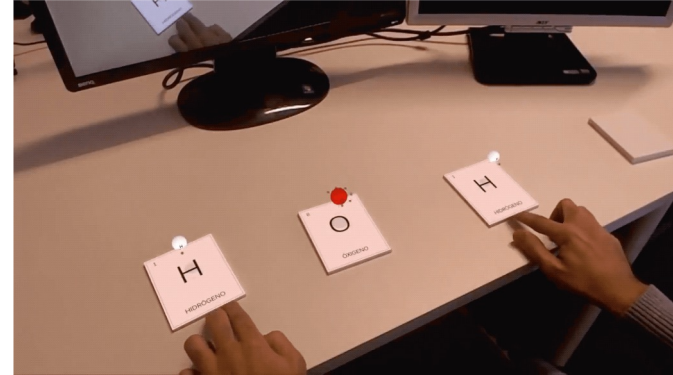
## Reference

CMU Natural History Museum

# Indoor Idea Development



Users can scan cards anywhere to view AR



## Reference

AR chemistry learning experience



# Reference - Art style

## Low-poly stylized art

- Figurative representation that is easy to understand
- Reduce loading time
- Within the scope



# Progress since Quarter

# Feedback from Quarter

## **Q. Device Selection**

**A.** 3-5 android tablets

## **Q. More engagement from students**

**A.** Students can proactively interact with the AR technology, instead of mere observation

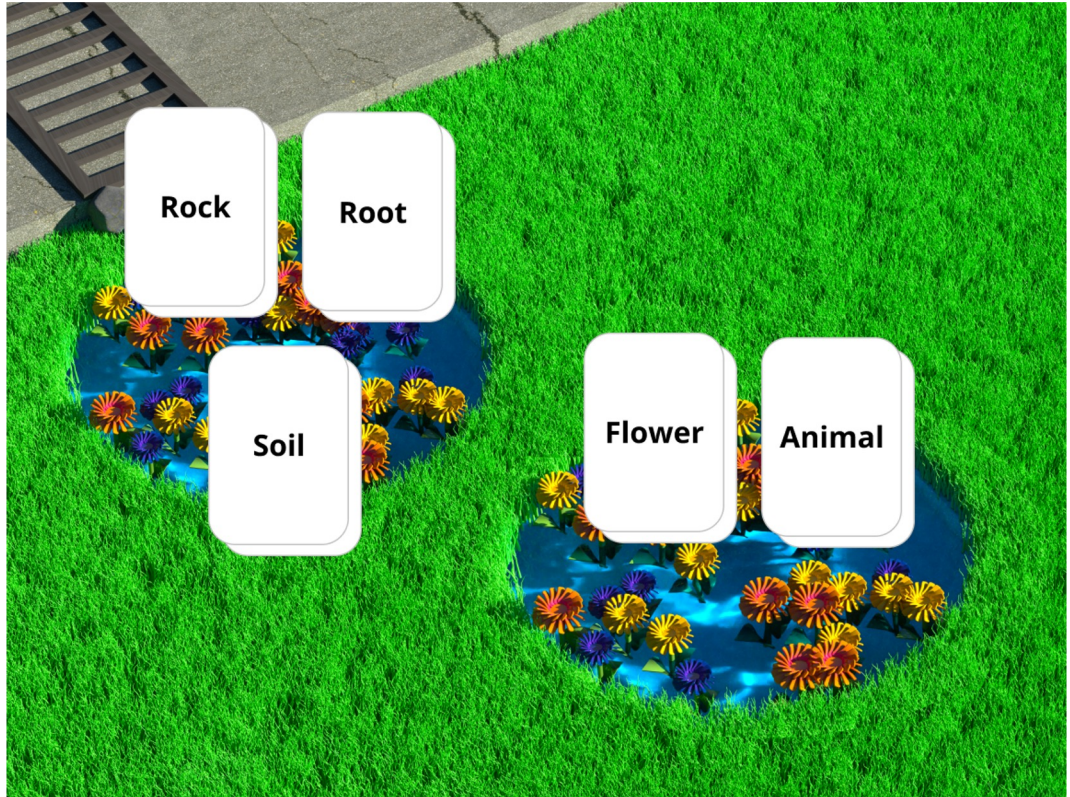
## **Q. Measurement for learning**

**A.** Provide guiding questions



# Indoor Overall vision

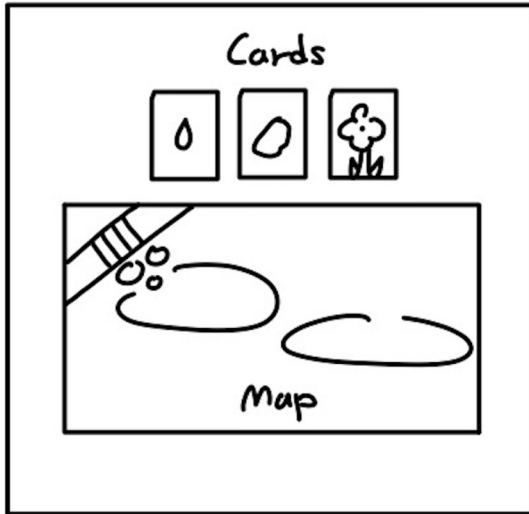
- 3-5 students
- 1 Tablet, 1 Map, 10 cards
- 20-30 minutes





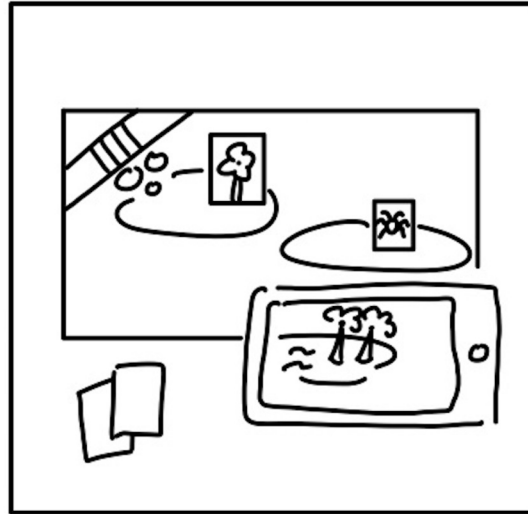
# Indoor Experience Design

## What we provide



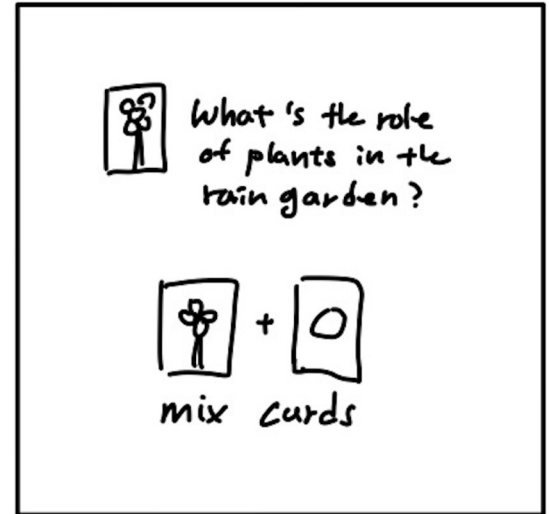
We provide printable cards and the rain garden map

## What students do



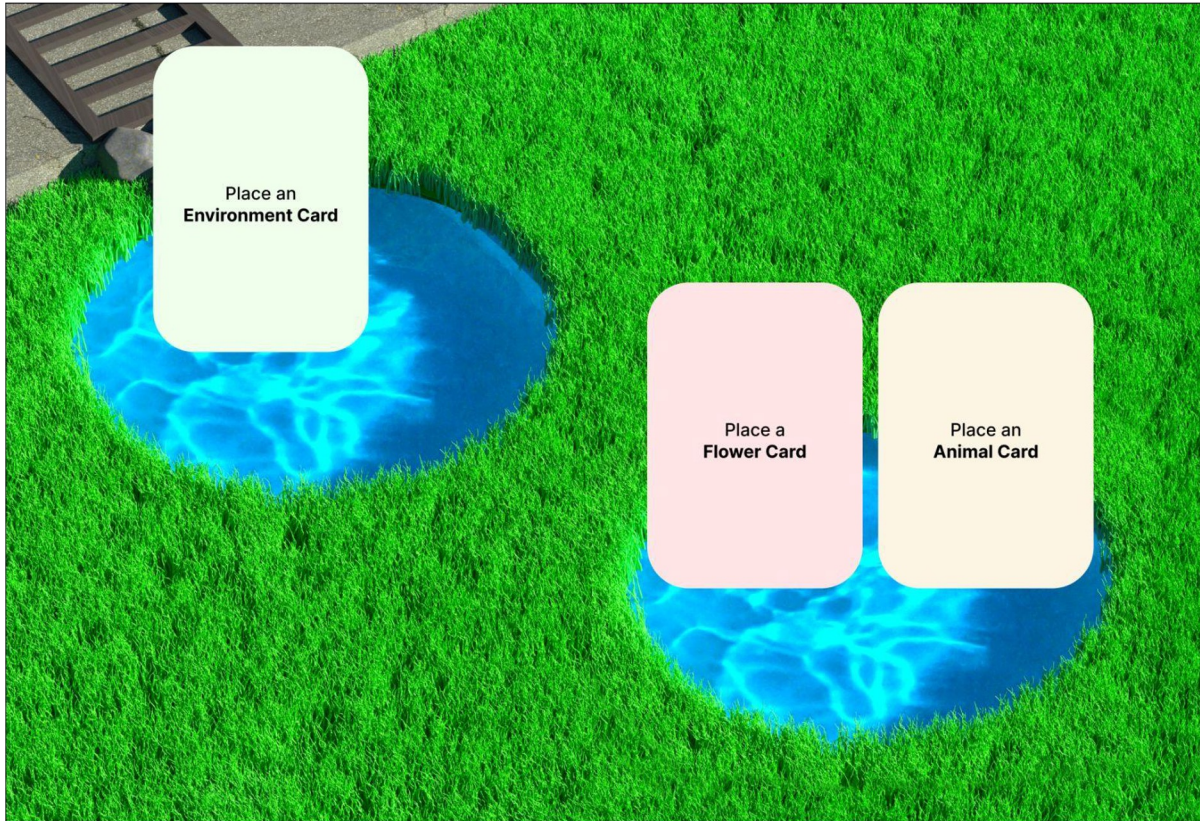
Students put cards on the map and view what happens using tablets

## What students learn



Students learn what's the role of each component in the rain garden

# Indoor Progress



## Instruction

1. Place the map on the table
2. One student holds the tablet
3. Launch the app
4. Other students put cards on the map
5. Scan the card and see the AR effects. Make sure to place cards in a specific direction.
6. Pass the tablet around

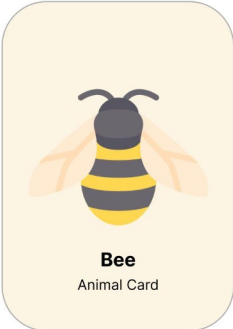
## Quiz

Circle the correct answer

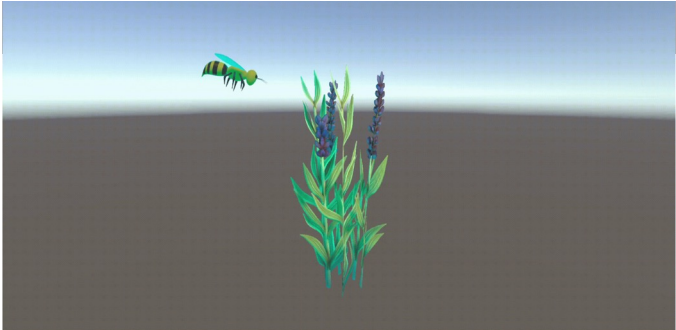
1. Rocks in the Rain Garden help **(slowing down / speeding up)** the water flow.
2. Bees are attracted to bright colors such as **(blue / red)**, but they cannot see **(blue / red)**

# Indoor Progress

## Cards



## AR animations when scanned



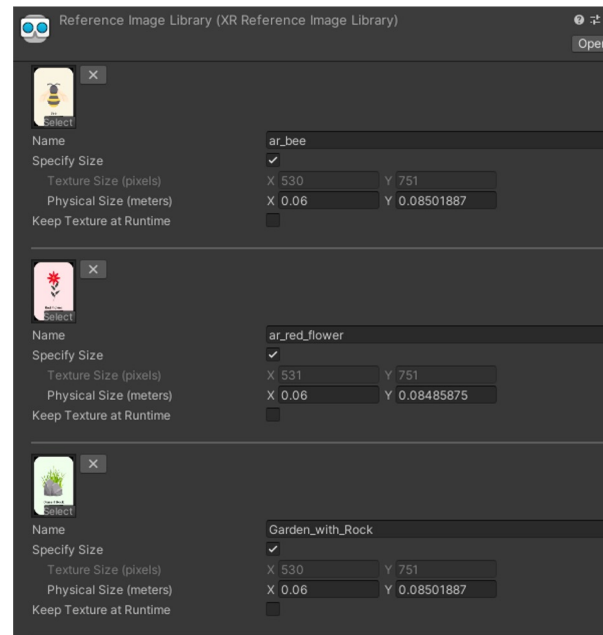
# Indoor Tech



Platform

Unity + ARCore with AR Foundation

Built-in Reference Image Library





# Indoor Demo Progress

Debug Message Panel

Number of images are tracking: 2

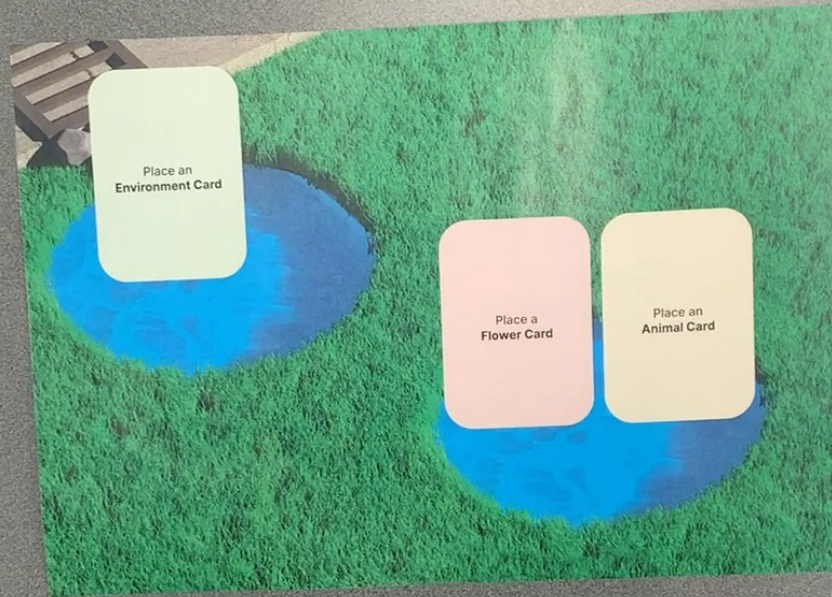
ar\_flower: VISIBLE  
width: 0.5 (image position: (0.6, -1.9, 0.8)  
(0.6200, -1.9262, 0.7892))

ar\_bee: VISIBLE  
width: 0.5 (image position: (0.0, -1.9, 0.9)  
(0.0070, -1.8922, 0.8544))

vertical distance: 0.02059853  
horizontal distance: 0.6013368  
vertical distance: 0.006955147  
horizontal distance: 0.6029294



# Indoor Demo



## Instruction

1. Place the map on the table
2. One student holds the tablet
3. Launch the app
4. Other students put cards on the map
5. Scan the cards and see the AR effects.
6. Pass the tablet around

\* Only put the cards you want to use on the map image.

## Quiz

Circle the correct answer

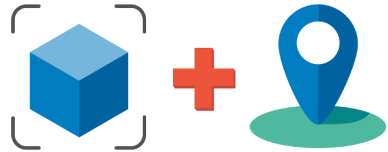
1. Rocks in the Rain Garden help (slow down / speed up) the water flow.
2. Bees are attracted to bright colors such as (blue / red), but they cannot see (blue / red)



# On-site - Tech

## Initial Research Ideas:

- Marker based
- Model tracking
- Location based



AR + GPS LOCATION



# On-site - Initial approach : AR + GPS

Models will be created at the pre-set GPS coordinates.

## Pros:

- Lighting is not an issue anymore

## Cons:

- GPS accuracy varied on device
- Hold tablet walking around is not safe



# On-site - Final approach : Designated Spot View

- 1 Tablet, 3 spot
- 3-5 students
- 15-20 minutes

## Pros:

- More engagement for students
- Safety: manageable for educators

## Cons:

- Lighting



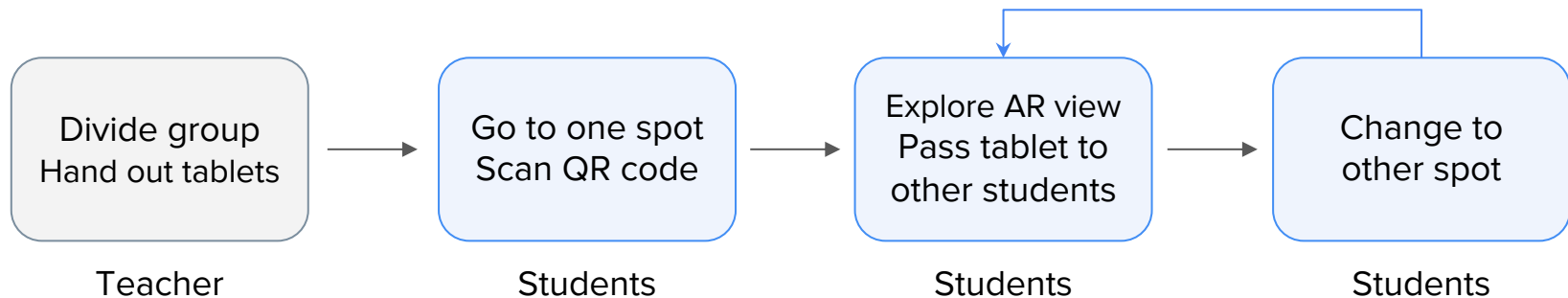


# On-site Overall vision

## 3 different spot with wooden sign

- Winter session (showing water frozen and snow, animals sheltered by snow)
- Summer session (showing flowers blooming and creatures all around)
- Heavy Rain session (showing the water cycle)

## Exploring Flow



# Playtesting

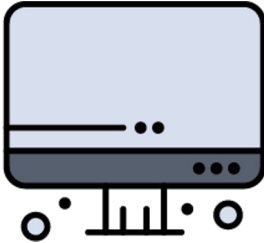
# Playtesting - Goals



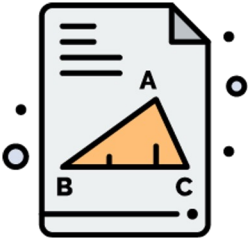
Understanding



Fun



Tech issues



Clarity of art & instruction



Educator's role

# Playtesting - Indoor experience

## Lincoln School



23 5th graders

1 instructor

Had prior knowledge in rain gardens

## Mary Queen of Apostles School



25 6th graders

2 instructors

Had prior knowledge in water cycle

# Playtesting



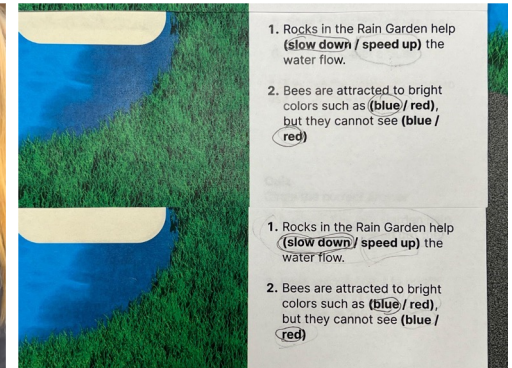


# Playtesting



# Playtesting - Reaction of students

- Understanding the concepts we are trying to deliver
- Exploring various combinations of cards freely
- Having discussions and cooperating within the team



# Playtesting - Feedback from students

**“I love this experience!**  
So how did you make this?  
Is AR different than VR?”

“This feels magical. I hope I  
can play with this more. It  
**helped me understand the  
concept better** by  
watching how it works.”



# Playtesting - Room for improvement

“The indoor experience looks great so far, but it would be even better if this can be **related to the outdoor experience** as well.

- *Client*

“It would be great if we can have **more cards**. I think the experience will be richer with more variance.”

- *Student*



## Playtesting - Feedback from educators

“This would be a great experience for kids **to learn the science concept** and also unlock the possibilities of **what technology can do.**”

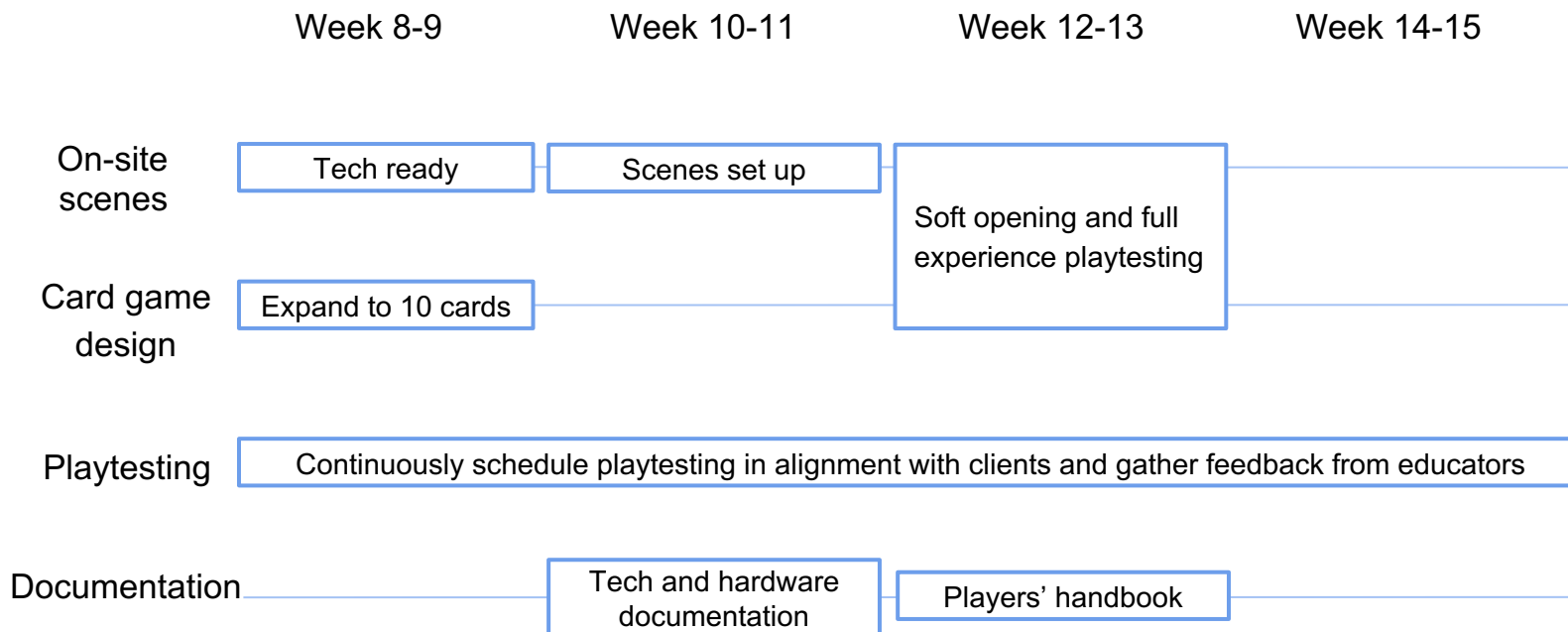
“Kids definitely enjoyed this. Liked the overall duration of the activity. I think a **single instructor can lead this.**”





# Future Direction

# Next Steps and Schedule



# Summary

- **A Rain Garden digital experience using AR technology**
- Target Users:
  - School educator and 3-5 grade students
- Goal:
  - Support STEM education using the rain garden as an example
  - Empower students to observe, learn and embrace the AR tech
- Two independent experiences:
  - On-site spot exploring
  - Indoor card experience

**Thank you! Questions?**